

El vocabulario

La ropa – Clothing

abrigo – coat
blusa – blouse
botas – boots
camisa – shirt
camiseta – t-shirt
falda – skirt
jeans – jeans
pantalones – pants
pijamas – pajamas
shorts – shorts
pantalones cortos – shorts
sombrero – hat
sudadera – sweatshirt
suéter – sweater
vaqueros – jeans (in Spain)
vestido – dress
zapatillas – slipper
zapatos – shoes

Los lugares y otro vocabulario – Places & other vocabulary

(está) de rebaja – on sale
(está) en oferta – on sale
almacén – department store
barato/a – cheap
caro/a – expensive
centro comercial – mall
descuenta – discount
dinero – money
en venta – for sale
es una ganga – its a
deal/bargain
grande – large
mediano/a – médium

pequeño/a – small
precio – price
talla – size
tienda – store

Los verbos – Verbs

-ar verbs

comprar – to buy
gritar – to yell
llevar – to wear
necesitar – to need
pagar – to pay
preguntar – to ask

-er verbs

comer – to eat
comprender – to understand
correr – to run
creer – to believe
deber – should/must
hacer – to do/make
leer – to read
poner – to put
valer – to be worth
vender – to sell
ver – to see

-ir verbs

abrir – to open
asistir – to attend
describir – to describe
discutir – to discuss
escribir – to write
recibir – to receive
vivir – to live

Los adjetivos demostrativos – Demonstrative adjectives

este – this (masculine)
esta – this (feminine)
ese – that (masculine)
esa – that (feminine)
estos – these (masculine)
estas – these (feminine)
esos – those (masculine)
esas – those (feminine)

Los números (101-1.000) – Numbers (101-1,000)

- Use of the “period” instead of
comma for numbers.
- When counting feminine
objects, the number agrees
with what you are counting.
For example, *doscientas sillas*
– two hundred chairs.

101 – ciento uno
102 – ciento dos
103 – ciento tres
104 – ciento cuatro
105 – ciento cinco
.....
200 – doscientos
300 – trescientos
400 – cuatrocientos
500 – quinientos
600 – seiscientos
700 – setecientos
800 – ochocientos
900 – novecientos
1,000 – mil (written as 1.000)

Los cuentos – Stories

quiere ir de compras – he/she wants to go
shopping
ya tienes – you (inf) already have
en mi talla – in my size
va hacia la dependienta – he/she goes
towards the salesperson
debe(s) comprar – he/she/you should buy
vale mucho – it is worth a lot
cuesta(n) – it costs/they cost
van de compras – they go shopping
te puedo ayudar – I can help you
ponerse en forma – to get in shape
piensa – he/she thinks
las agarra – he/she grabs them
no dice nada – he/she doesn’t say anything
pone toda la ropa – he/she puts all the
clothing
empuja la ropa – he/she pushes the clothes
no los llevo nunca – I don’t wear them ever

Las preguntas – Questions

¿Cuál es el cambio? – What is the exchange
rate?
¿Cuánto cuesta? – How much does it cost?
¿Cuánto cuestan? – How much do they cost?
¿Cuánto vale? – How much is it worth?
¿Cuánto valen? – How much are they worth?
¿Cuántos dólares? – How much (in dollars)?
¿Cuántos euros? – How much (in euros)?
¿Cuántos pesos? – How much (in pesos)?
¿Dónde puedo comprar ...? – Where can I
buy ...?
¿Hay ... en otras tallas? – Do you have ... in
other sizes?
¿Hay ... en otros colores? – Do you have ... in
other colors?